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	If a seal is present on this sheet, JSP’s has been electronically sealed and dated.
	JOB NO. J4I2371 Jackson County, MO Date Prepared: 1/17/2013

JOB SPECIAL PROVISIONS (BRIDGE)

A. CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS

1.0 Description. This provision contains general construction requirements for this project.

2.0 Construction Requirements. Plans for the existing structure(s) are included in the contract in the bridge electronic deliverables zip file for informational purposes only.

2.1 In order to assure the least traffic interference, the work shall be scheduled so that a lane closure is for the absolute minimum amount of time required to complete the work. A lane shall not be closed until material is available for continuous construction and the contractor is prepared to diligently pursue the work until the closed lane is opened to traffic.

2.2 Qualified special mortar shall be a qualified rapid set concrete patching material in accordance with [Sec 704](#). A qualified rapid set concrete patching material will not be permitted for repairing concrete deck (half-soling), deck repair with void tube replacement, full depth repair, modified deck repair and substructure repair (formed) unless a note on the bridge plans specifies that a qualified special mortar may be used.

2.3 The following bridge(s) being re-decked, the slab was constructed as non-composite or composite which is mentioned in the following table.

Bridge No.	Type of deck
L07816	Composite
L07817	Composite

2.4 Provisions shall be made to prevent any debris and materials from falling onto the roadway. Any debris and materials that falls below the bridge outside the limits mentioned previously and if determined necessary by the engineer, the debris shall be removed as approved by the engineer at the contractor's expense. Traffic under the bridge shall be maintained in accordance with the contract documents.

2.5 Any damage sustained to the remaining structure as a result of the contractor's operations shall be repaired or the material replaced as approved by the engineer at the contractor's expense.

2.6 Provisions shall be made to prevent damage to any existing utilities. Any damage sustained to the utilities as a result of the contractor's operations shall be the responsibility of the contractor. All costs of repair and disruption of service shall be as determined by the utility owners and as approved by the engineer.

3.0 Method of Measurement. No measurement will be made.

4.0 Basis of Payment. Payment for the above described work will be considered completely covered by the contract unit price for other items included in the contract.

B. RAPID SET CONCRETE PATCHING MATERIAL – VERTICAL AND OVERHEAD REPAIRS

1.0 Description. This specification covers cementitious concrete, polymer-modified concrete and polymer concrete that are suitable for repairing concrete surfaces on bridges or concrete structures, particularly under fast setting or special conditions. The repairs would involve

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vertical or overhead applications. The work shall consist of removing, furnishing, preparing, and placing materials at locations as shown on the plans or as directed by the engineer.

2.0 Material. All materials shall be in accordance with MoDOT specifications and as noted herein.

2.1 Aggregate For Extending Commercial Mixture. Coarse and fine aggregates shall be in accordance with [Sec 1005](#), except the requirements for gradation and percent passing the No. 200 sieve shall not apply. Coarse aggregate meeting Gradation E requirements shall be used for repairs greater than one inch (25 mm) in depth. Fine aggregate will be allowed for repairs less than one inch (25 mm). Aggregate specified, bagged, labeled and furnished by the rapid set concrete patching material manufacturer may also be used for mortar extension.

2.2 Material Applications. The contractor shall select and use the product most suitable for the work and field conditions in accordance with these specifications.

2.3 Curing. Rapid set concrete patching material shall be cured until the minimum compressive strength 1500 psi is attained using standard curing specifications, unless otherwise specified by the manufacturer.

2.4 Qualification and Project Acceptance.

2.4.1 Inspection. All materials shall be subject to inspection and sampling by MoDOT at the source of manufacture, intermediate shipping terminal or destination. MoDOT will be allowed free access to all facilities and records as required to conduct inspection and sampling.

2.4.2 Qualification. Prior to use, rapid set concrete patching materials need to be qualified.

2.4.2.1 Requested Information. The manufacturer shall submit with samples of the materials, a written request to Construction and Materials with the following information:

- (a) New Products Evaluation Form
- (b) Brand name of the product.
- (c) Certification that the material meets this specification.
- (d) Certified test results from an independent laboratory showing compliance with this specification.
- (e) Specific preparation instructions of repair area.
- (f) Specific mixing, handling and curing instructions.
- (g) Application type (i.e., vertical or overhead).

2.4.2.2 Field Evaluation. Final approval will be granted when the following requirements are met:

- (a) MoDOT report documenting two years of field performance on MoDOT system. The report will contain the placement date, field observations (semi annual), description of field performance and photographs of in-place material.

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(b) A manufacturer's representative shall be present during placement of the material to provide technical expertise.

2.4.2.2.3 Disqualification. If during the two year observation period the repair area(s) fails the product will not be added to the qualified list.

2.5 Qualified List. The listing of qualified products are available from Construction and Materials or on MoDOT's web site. New certified test results and samples shall be submitted any time the manufacturing process or the material formulation is changed. The material will be subject to removal from the qualified list if there is evidence of unsatisfactory performance or a change in manufacturing process or formulation, or when random sampling and testing of material offered for use indicates nonconformity with any of the requirements herein specified.

2.6 Certification. The contractor shall supply a manufacturer's certification to the engineer for each lot of material furnished. The certification shall include the name of the manufacturer, a manufacturer certification statement that the material supplied is the same as that qualified and listing the date of qualification.

2.7 Acceptance. Acceptance of the material will be based on the use of a qualified product, the manufacturer's certification that the material supplied is the same as that approved and upon the results of such tests as may be performed by the engineer.

3.0 Mixture. Unless otherwise specified, rapid set concrete patching material shall be approved commercial mixtures meeting [Sections 3.1 – 3.1.3.](#) Rapid set concrete patching materials shall be specifically designed for the application needed.

3.1 Commercial Mixtures. Rapid set concrete patching material in its sacked form and mixtures when properly prepared in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications, shall meet the minimum test requirements given in Table 1. Mixtures may be supplied, as required, as a patching mortar or as a patching mortar with aggregate extension. If the material is to be supplied with extender aggregate, this shall also pass the required tests in Table 1 using the maximum allowed amount of extender aggregate.

3.1.1 Mixture Requirements. Rapid set concrete patching material shall be single packaged dry mix requiring the addition of water or other liquid component just prior to mixing. The material shall not contain soluble chlorides as an ingredient of manufacture. The material shall be placed in accordance to the manufacturer's recommendations.

Table 1 (English Unit)				
Physical Test Property	<u>Specification</u>	Requirement for cementitious concrete	Requirement for polymer-modified concrete	Requirement for polymer concrete
Bond Strength by Slant Shear	ASTM C882/C928 ²	min. 1000 psi @ 24hrs.& min. 1500 psi @ 7 days	n/a	min. 1000 psi @ 24hrs.& min. 1500 psi @ 7 days
Linear Coefficient of Thermal Expansion ¹ (for	ASTM	n/a	n/a	4 – 8 X 10 ⁻⁶

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bagged mortar only, extension without aggregate)	C531			in/in/deg F
Resistance to Rapid Freezing & Thawing	AASHTO T161 or ASTM C666	80% min. using Procedure B ³ (300 Cycles)	80% min. using Procedure B ³ (300 Cycles)	n/a
Compressive Strength	AASHTO T22 or ASTM C39	1500 psi @ 3 hr & 3000 psi @ 24 hr	1500 psi @ 3 hr & 3000 psi @ 24 hr	n/a
Rapid Chloride Permeability	AASHTO T277 or ASTM C1202	1000 coulombs @ 28 days	1000 coulombs @ 28 days	1000 coulombs @ 28 days
Length Change	AASHTO T 160 or ASTM C157	In water Storage (+0.15) In air storage (-0.15)	In water storage (+0.15) In air storage (-0.15)	n/a
Color		gray	gray	gray

¹ Not required for extended mixtures if the mortar passes this requirement.

² ASTM C882 shall be performed on non-water based materials. ASTM C928 shall be performed on water-based materials.

³ Procedure A may be used in lieu of Procedure B

3.1.2 Construction Requirements. The manufacturer shall provide with the bagged mixture, specifications for the mixing procedure, amount and kind of liquid to be added, and the amount of aggregate extension allowed, if any. All mixing, handling and curing practices recommended by the manufacturer shall be followed and will be considered a part of these specifications.

3.1.3 Removal from Qualified List. All mixtures shall be approved before use. Reoccurring failures of any mixture for any reason will be cause for removal from the qualified list.

3.2 Vertical Repair.. A qualified rapid set concrete patching material approved for vertical use may be used when specified on the plans and as approved by the engineer. The engineer will make field cylinders to verify the 1500 psi (10 MPa) minimum strength. The material shall adhere to the concrete surface without sagging.

3.3 Overhead Repair. A qualified rapid set concrete patching material approved for overhead use may be used when specified on the plans and as approved by the engineer. The material shall be placeable in layers of at least 1 inch on overhead applications without the use of formwork or anchoring devices. The material shall adhere to the concrete surface without sagging. The engineer will make field cylinders to verify the 1500 psi (10 MPa) minimum strength.

4.0 Construction Requirements.

4.1 Mixing. Rapid set concrete patching material shall be mixed and finished according to the manufacturer's recommendation.

4.2 Preparation of Repair Area. Deteriorated, damaged or defective concrete as shown on the plans, required by the specifications or as directed by the engineer, shall be removed. All exposed reinforcement shall be thoroughly cleaned as shown on the plans, required by the specifications or as directed by the engineer. Unless otherwise specified by the commercial

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mixture manufacturer, the existing surface shall be damp and all free water shall be removed prior to placement of the required material.

4.3 Bonding Agent. A bonding agent may be used if recommended by the rapid set concrete patching material manufacturer.

5.0 Method of Measurement. No measurement will be made for rapid set concrete patching material.

6.0 Basis of Payment. Rapid set concrete patching material will be paid for at the contract unit price for other items and will be considered full compensation for all labor, equipment and material to complete the described work.

C. RAPID SET CONCRETE PATCHING MATERIAL – HORIZONTAL REPAIRS

1.0 Description. This specification covers cementitious concrete, polymer-modified concrete and polymer concrete that are suitable for repairing concrete surfaces on bridges or roadways, particularly under fast setting or special conditions. The repairs would involve horizontal applications. The work shall consist of removing, furnishing, preparing, and placing materials at locations as shown on the plans or as directed by the engineer.

2.0 Material. All materials shall be in accordance with MoDOT specifications and as noted herein.

2.1 Aggregate For Extending Commercial Mixture. Coarse and fine aggregates shall be in accordance with [Sec 1005](#), except the requirements for gradation and percent passing the No. 200 sieve shall not apply. Coarse aggregate meeting Gradation E requirements shall be used for repairs greater than one inch (25 mm) in depth. Fine aggregate will be allowed for repairs less than one inch (25 mm). Aggregate specified, bagged, labeled and furnished by the rapid set concrete patching material manufacturer may also be used for mortar extension.

2.2 Material Applications. The contractor shall select and use the product most suitable for the work and field conditions in accordance with these specifications.

2.3 Curing. Rapid set concrete patching material shall be cured until the minimum compressive strength 3200 psi is attained using standard curing specifications, unless otherwise specified by the manufacturer.

2.4 Qualification and Project Acceptance.

2.4.1 Inspection. All materials shall be subject to inspection and sampling by MoDOT at the source of manufacture, intermediate shipping terminal or destination. MoDOT will be allowed free access to all facilities and records as required to conduct inspection and sampling.

2.4.2 Qualification. Prior to use, rapid set concrete patching material shall be qualified. In order to become qualified, a material shall have completed testing through AASHTO's National Transportation Product Evaluation Program (NTPEP). The manufacturer shall contact the AASHTO/NTPEP coordinator to obtain the testing location for the rapid setting concrete patching material.

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2.4.2.1 Requested Information. The manufacturer shall submit with samples of the materials, a written request to Construction and Materials with the following information:

- (a) Brand name of the product.
- (b) Certification that the material meets this specification.
- (c) NTPEP test results showing compliance with this special provision.
- (d) Specific mixing, handling and curing instructions.
- (e) Application type (i.e., bridge or roadway).

2.4.2.2 Qualified List. Upon approval by the engineer, the brand name and manufacturer will be placed on a qualified list of rapid set concrete patching materials. The listing of qualified materials is available from Construction and Materials or on MoDOT's web site. New certified test results and samples shall be submitted any time the manufacturing process or the material formulation is changed. The material will be subject to removal from the qualified list if there is evidence of unsatisfactory performance or a change in manufacturing process or formulation, or when random sampling and testing of material offered for use indicates nonconformity with any of the requirements herein specified.

2.4.3 Provisional Approval. Provisional approval may be granted provided the following requirements have been met:

- (c) New Products Evaluation Form
- (d) Certified test results from an independent laboratory showing compliance with this special provision.
- (e) Documentation prepared by MoDOT covering two years of field performance on MoDOT's system. MoDOT will need to approve the location of the test site. Documentation will contain the placement date, field observations (semi annual), description of field performance and photographs of in-place material.
- (f) During placement the manufacturer's representative shall be present on the project to provide technical expertise.

2.4.3.1 Disqualification. If during the two year observation period the repair area(s) fails provisional approval will not be granted. Repair area(s) experiencing any cracking, debonding or spalling will be considered a failure.

2.4.3.2 Length of Provisional Approval. Provisional approval will be granted for three years or until NTPEP testing is completed.

2.5 Certification. The contractor shall supply a manufacturer's certification to the engineer for each lot of material furnished. The certification shall include the name of the manufacturer, a manufacturer certification statement that the material supplied is the same as that qualified and listing the date of qualification.

2.6 Acceptance. Acceptance of the material will be based on the use of a qualified or provisionally approved material, the manufacturer's certification that the material supplied is the

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same as that approved and upon the results of such tests as may be performed by the engineer.

3.0 Mixture. Unless otherwise specified, rapid set concrete patching material shall be approved commercial mixtures meeting Sections 3.1 – 3.1.3 or deck repair cementitious mortar meeting Section 3.2. Rapid set concrete patching materials shall be specifically designed for the application needed.

3.1 Commercial Mixtures. Rapid set concrete patching material in its sacked form and mixtures when properly prepared in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications, shall meet the minimum test requirements given in Table 1. Mixtures may be supplied, as required, as a patching mortar or as a patching mortar with aggregate extension. If the material is to be supplied with extender aggregate, this shall also pass the required tests in Table 1 using the maximum allowed amount of extender aggregate.

3.1.2 Mixture Requirements. Rapid set concrete patching material shall be single packaged dry mix requiring the addition of water or other liquid component just prior to mixing. The material shall be capable of ½ inch (13 mm) to full depth repair and require no bonding agent. The material shall not contain soluble chlorides as an ingredient of manufacture. The material shall be placed in accordance to the manufacturer's recommendations.

Table 1 (English Unit)				
Physical Test Property	<u>Specification</u>	Requirement for cementitious concrete	Requirement for polymer-modified concrete	Requirement for polymer concrete
Bond Strength by Slant Shear ¹	ASTM C882/C928 ³	min. 1000 psi @ 24hrs.& min. 1500 psi @ 7 days	n/a	min. 1000 psi @ 24hrs.& min. 1500 psi @ 7 days
Linear Coefficient of Thermal Expansion ^{1, 2} (for bagged mortar only, without extension aggregate)	ASTM C531	n/a	n/a	4 – 8 X 10-6 in/in/deg F
Resistance to Rapid Freezing & Thawing ¹	AASHTO T161 or ASTM C666	80% min. using Procedure B ⁵ (300 Cycles)	80% min. using Procedure B ⁵ (300 Cycles)	n/a
Compressive Strength ¹	AASHTO T22 or ASTM C39	3200 psi @ 3 hr & 4000 psi @ 7 days	3200 psi @ 3 hr & 4000 psi @ 7 days	n/a
Rapid Chloride Permeability ¹	AASHTO T277 or ASTM C1202	<u>Bridge Decks</u> 1000 coulombs @ 28 days <u>Roadway</u> 2000 coulombs @ 28 days	<u>Bridge Deck</u> 1000 coulombs @ 28 days <u>Roadway</u> 2000 coulombs @ 28 days	<u>Bridge Deck</u> 1000 coulombs @ 28 days <u>Roadway</u> 2000 coulombs @ 28 days
Length Change ^{1, 4}	AASHTO T 160 or	In water Storage	In water storage	n/a

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	ASTM C157	(+0.15) In air storage (-0.15)	(+0.15) In air storage (-0.15)	
Color		gray	gray	gray

¹The commercial mix test values can be located in the AASHTO's National Transportation Product Evaluation Program (NTPEP) reports for Laboratory Evaluations of Rapid Set Concrete Patching Materials. Data for provisionally approved materials is located at the Construction and Materials Division.

²Not required for extended mixtures if the mortar passes this requirement.

³ ASTM C882 shall be performed on non-water based materials. ASTM C928 shall be performed on water-based materials.

⁴ As modified by ASTM C928.

⁵ Procedure A may be used in lieu of Procedure B

3.1.2 Construction Requirements. The manufacturer shall provide with the bagged mixture, specifications for the mixing procedure, amount and kind of liquid to be added, and the amount of aggregate extension allowed, if any. All mixing, handling and curing practices recommended by the manufacturer shall be followed and will be considered a part of these specifications.

3.1.3 Removal from Qualified List. All mixtures shall be approved before use. Reoccurring failures of any mixture for any reason will be cause for removal from the qualified list.

3.2 Deck Repair Concrete. A qualified rapid set concrete patching material indicated for horizontal use and intended for patching concrete bridge decks may be used when specified on the plans and as approved by the engineer. If this option is selected, the contractor shall provide a trial mix to determine the total cure time needed to achieve a compressive strength of 3200 psi (22 MPa). Compressive specimens shall be prepared in accordance with current MoDOT test methods and cured to simulate actual field conditions. Testing of compressive specimens shall be performed by methods and at facilities acceptable to the engineer. The repaired deck shall not be opened to traffic until at least 4 hours after the last placement of deck repair concrete, the established cure time has elapsed and until such concrete has achieved a compressive strength of 3200 psi (22 MPa). A new trial mix may be required if the engineer determines the field conditions vary substantially from trial mix conditions. The engineer will make field cylinders to verify the 3200 psi (22 MPa) minimum strength.

4.0 Construction Requirements.

4.1 Mixing. Rapid set concrete patching material shall be mixed and finished according to the manufacturer's recommendation.

4.2 Preparation of Repair Area. Deteriorated, damaged or defective concrete as shown on the plans, required by the specifications or as directed by the engineer, shall be removed. All exposed reinforcement shall be thoroughly cleaned as shown on the plans, required by the specifications or as directed by the engineer. Unless otherwise specified by the commercial mixture manufacturer, the existing surface shall be damp and all free water shall be removed prior to placement of the required material.

4.3 Bonding Agent. A bonding agent may be used if recommended by the rapid set concrete patching material manufacturer.

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5.0 Method of Measurement. No measurement will be made for rapid set concrete patching material.

6.0 Basis of Payment. Rapid set concrete patching material will be paid for at the contract unit price for other items and will be considered full compensation for all labor, equipment and material to complete the described work.

D. CLASS 2 PENETRATING CONCRETE SEALER

1.0 Description. This work shall consist of preparing and treating the concrete bridge deck, approach slabs, roadway face and top of barrier curb surfaces with a class 2 penetrating concrete sealer meeting this specification. This type of sealer shall be used in lieu of the normal surface sealing for concrete in accordance with Sec 703.

2.0 Materials. The sealer shall meet the requirements of this job special provision. The sealer selected by the contractor shall be submitted to the engineer for approval two weeks before application and shall be listed on MoDOT's Pre-Qualified Product List. If the contractor chooses to submit a new product for MoDOT's Pre-Qualified Product List, the product shall be submitted to the engineer 30 days prior to application. Either submittal shall include certified test data from an independent test laboratory and the concrete mix design and curing procedure on the test specimens in which sealer was tested.

2.1 The sealer shall be a solvent-free 100% solids isobutyltrialkoxysilane, with low oligomer and polymer compound content. The chemical composition shall meet the following requirements:

Property	Specification
Purity	98% minimum monomer by weight
Solvent	Less than 0.1% by weight
Siloxan or polymer Residue	Less than 0.1% by weight
Chloride Ion Content	Less than 40 PPM
Density	ASTM D2111: 7.2 to 7.4 pounds per gallon
Flash Point	ASTM D93: greater than 145 degrees F
Dry Time	ASTM D7539: less than one hour

2.2 The sealer shall meet the following performance criteria based on a single application at the manufacturer's recommended application rate. All test specimens shall be produced using MoDOT Class B-2 concrete in accordance with Section 501.

Test	Test Method	Duration	Max Absorption / Cl'
Water Immersion	ASTM C 642	48 hours	0.5 percent by weight (mass)
Water Immersion	ASTM C 642	50 days	1.5 percent by weight (mass)
Salt Water Ponding (based on non-abraded specimen)	AASHTO T 259	90 days	0.50 lbs/cu yd (0.30 kg/m ³) Cl' Depth: (1/2 to 1") (13 to 25 mm)

2.2.1 Absorption. The absorption of the treated concrete under total immersion shall not exceed 0.5 percent after 48 hours or 1.5 percent after 50 days per ASTM C 642 as modified below for non-air entrained concrete.

2.2.1.1 In addition to ASTM C 642 section 4.1, one 4-inch (10 cm) diameter by 4 inch (10 cm) long core shall be retrieved from the surface of a concrete test specimen to which sealer has

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been applied. No coring are to be taken from the bridge deck. The core shall be oven dried as designated by ASTM C 642 section 5.1. The core shall be sealed with a rapid setting two part epoxy on the sides and bottom. The epoxy shall overlap the top edge of the core 1/8" (3mm). The core shall be weighed to determine the oven dry weight (mass) of the core and coating. The weight (mass) shall be designated as "A".

2.2.1.2 The core, processed in accordance with section 2.2.1.1 of this job special provision, shall be immersed in a suitable receptacle and covered with tap water. The procedure as designated by ASTM C 642 section 5.2 shall be followed to determine the soaked surface dry weight (mass) of the core and coating. This weight (mass) shall be designated as "B".

2.2.1.3 The percent moisture absorption of the core shall be determined by ASTM C 642 section 6.1, equation (1). ASTM C 642 sections 5.3, 5.4, 6.1 and equations (2) through (7) shall not apply.

2.2.2 Salt water ponding. After 90 days ponding of 3 percent NaCl solution per ASSHTO T 259, the chloride ion content of the concrete shall not exceed 0.5 pounds per cubic yard (0.30 kg/m³) at ½ to 1 inch (13 to 25 mm) depth.

2.3 The sealer shall not permanently stain, discolor or darken the concrete. Application of the sealer shall not alter the surface texture or form a coating on the concrete surfaces. Treated concrete shall be surface dry within 60 minutes after application.

2.4 The sealer shall be tinted with a fugitive dye to enable the coating to be visible on the treated concrete surface for at least 4 hours after application. The fugitive dye shall not be conspicuous more than 7 days after application when exposed to direct sunlight.

2.5 The sealer shall be delivered to the project in unopened containers with the manufacturer's label identifying the product and with the seal(s) intact. Each container shall be clearly marked by the manufacturer with the following information:

- Manufacturer's name and address.
- Product name.
- Date of manufacture and expiration date.
- Lot identification.
- Storage requirements.

3.0 Construction Requirements.

3.1 Equipment. Application equipment shall be as recommended by the manufacturer. The spray equipment, tanks, hoses, brooms, rollers, coaters, squeegees, etc. shall be thoroughly clean, dry, free of foreign matter, oil residue and water prior to applying the treatment.

3.2 Cleaning and Surface Preparation. Surfaces which are to be treated shall meet the approved product's requirements for surface condition. Sealing shall not be done until all concrete construction or repair has been completed and cured to the requirements of the manufacturer. A minimum of a 7 day wet cure and 5 day drying period are required. The contractor shall furnish the engineer with written instructions for the surface preparation requirements and a representative of the manufacturer shall be present to assure that the surface conditions meet the manufacturer's requirements.

3.2.1 Sealing shall be done after the bridge deck has been textured.

3.2.2 At a minimum, the surface shall be thoroughly cleaned to remove dust, dirt, oil, wax, curing components, efflorescence, laitance, coatings and other foreign materials. The manufacturer or manufacturer's representative shall approve the use of chemicals and other cleaning compounds to facilitate the removal of these foreign materials before use. The treatment shall be applied within 48 hours following surface preparation.

3.2.3 Cleaning equipment shall be fitted with suitable traps, filters, drip pans and other devices to prevent oil and other foreign material from being deposited on the surface.

3.3 Test Application. Prior to final application, the contractor shall treat a measured test coverage area on horizontal and vertical surfaces of the different components of the structure to be treated for the purpose of demonstrating the desired physical and visual effect on an application or of obtaining a visual illustration of the absorption necessary to achieve the specified coverage rate. In the latter case, the applicator shall use at least ½ gallon (1.9 liter) of treatment following the manufacturer's recommended method of application for the total of the test surfaces. Horizontal test surfaces shall be located on the deck and on the curb or sidewalk, and vertical test surfaces shall be located on a parapet or safety barrier curb so that the different textures are displayed.

3.4 Application. The sealer shall be applied by thoroughly saturating the concrete surfaces at an application rate of 175 square feet per gallon or the rate designated on the plans.

3.4.1 The concrete surface temperature shall be above 35°F (2°C).

3.4.2 Allow concrete to dry a minimum of 48 hours after any measurable precipitation.

3.4.2 The treatment shall be spread from puddles to dry areas.

3.4.3 If the applicator is unable to complete the entire application continuously, the location where the application was stopped shall be noted and clearly marked.

3.5 Protection of Adjoining Surfaces and the Public.

3.5.1 When applying the sealer, the contractor shall protect adjoining surfaces of the structure that are not to be sealed by masking off or by other means. Sealer shall not leave residue on glass, painted metal or automobiles. The contractor shall also make provision to protect the public when sealing the fascia of a bridge that spans an area used by the public.

3.5.2 Asphalt and mastic type surfaces shall be protected from spillage and heavy overspray. Joint sealants, traffic paints and asphalt overlays may be applied to the treated surfaces 48 hours after the treatment has been applied. Adjoining and nearby surfaces of aluminum or glass shall be covered where there is possibility of the treatment being deposited on the surfaces. Plants and vegetation shall be protected from overspray by covering with drop cloths. Precautions shall be followed as indicated on the manufacturer's product and material safety data sheet.

3.6 Opening to Traffic. Traffic shall be allowed on a deck only after a treated area is visibly dry. Dried coating shall not leave residue on glass, painted metal or automobiles.

4.0 Method of Measurement. No direct measurement will be made.

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5.0 Basis of Payment. Payment for the above described work shall be considered completely covered by the contract unit price for other items included in the contract.

E. RIVET REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT

1.0 Description. This work shall consist of the safe removal of rivets in a manner that does not damage surrounding material and replaced with high strength bolts or as directed by the engineer.

2.0 Material. All material shall be in accordance with Division 1000, Material Details, and specifically as follows:

Item	Section
Disposal of Material	202
Structural Steel Construction	712
Structural Steel Fabrication	1080

3.0 Construction Requirements.

3.1 The contractor shall submit to the engineer for approval the proposed method for rivet removal. Rivet removal will not be permitted until the removal method has been approved and demonstrated successfully in the judgment of the engineer. In the event that the engineer determines that rivet removal work is resulting in damage to the existing steel, the contractor shall cease rivet removal operations until a new proposed method has been demonstrated and approved by the engineer.

3.2 Unless otherwise noted, all bolts shall be the same diameter as the rivets being replaced. High strength bolt installation shall be in accordance with [Sec 712](#). All high strength bolts that replace rivets shall have a washer under the head and nut. Rivets shall be replaced one at a time. If the bolts will not fit the existing rivet holes, the holes may be carefully reamed to accommodate the bolts. For field drilling and reaming of the existing holes, no flame drilling will be permitted.

3.3 Rivets on intermediate diaphragms and cross frames that connect girders or stringers under different construction stage slab pours shall have the rivets removed and replaced with high strength bolts installed snug tight and in accordance with [Sec 712](#). The high strength bolts shall be tightened after both adjacent slab pours have been completed.

3.4 Any damage to the existing structure due to contractor's rivet removal and replacement operations or field drilling operations shall be repaired or replaced at the contractor's expense and to the satisfaction of the engineer.

4.0 Method of Measurement. No measurement will be made.

5.0 Basis of Payment. Payment for the above described work, including all material, equipment, labor and any other incidental work necessary to complete this item, will be considered completely covered by the contract unit price for other items included in the contract.

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F. SURFACE SEALING CONCRETE

1.0 Description. This provision allows surface sealing concrete to be applied as last order of work.

2.0 Construction Requirements. The surface of the new concrete shall be surface sealed in accordance with [Sec 703.3.8](#) except that lanes may be opened to traffic after the concrete has properly cured in accordance with [Sec 703](#) and the sealant applied as a last order of work. Any lanes open to traffic prior to surface sealing shall have foreign materials removed. Surfaces that are sealed after each stage of construction shall have all vertical construction joints between stages protected from the surface sealant. If asphalt roadway surface is adjacent to the new concrete, the asphalt surface shall be protected from spillage of the sealant.

3.0 Method of Measurement. No measurement will be made.

4.0 Basis of Payment. Payment for the above described work will be considered completely covered by the contract unit price for other items included in the contract.